

The SAT[®]

Practice Test #5

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Math Test – No Calculator

25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

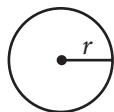
DIRECTIONS

For questions 1-15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16-20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on the answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

NOTES

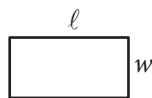
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REFERENCE

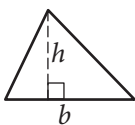


$$A = \pi r^2$$

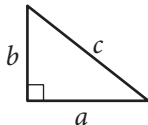
$$C = 2\pi r$$



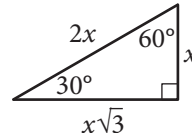
$$A = \ell w$$



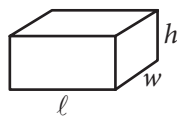
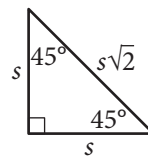
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



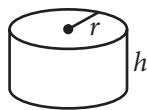
$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



Special Right Triangles



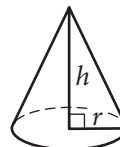
$$V = \ell wh$$



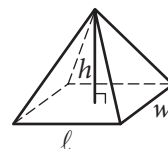
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

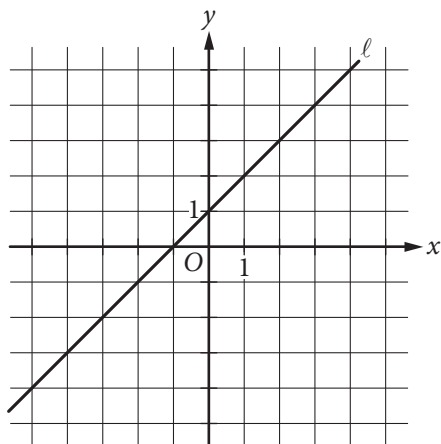
The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is 2π .

The sum of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.



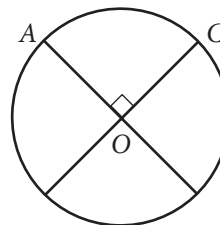
1



Which of the following is an equation of line ℓ in the xy -plane above?

- A) $x = 1$
- B) $y = 1$
- C) $y = x$
- D) $y = x + 1$

2



The circle above with center O has a circumference of 36. What is the length of minor arc $\widehat{AC}$?

- A) 9
- B) 12
- C) 18
- D) 36

3

What are the solutions of the quadratic equation $4x^2 - 8x - 12 = 0$?

- A) $x = -1$ and $x = -3$
- B) $x = -1$ and $x = 3$
- C) $x = 1$ and $x = -3$
- D) $x = 1$ and $x = 3$



4

Which of the following is an example of a function whose graph in the xy -plane has no x -intercepts?

- A) A linear function whose rate of change is not zero
- B) A quadratic function with real zeros
- C) A quadratic function with no real zeros
- D) A cubic polynomial with at least one real zero

5

$$\sqrt{k+2} - x = 0$$

In the equation above, k is a constant. If $x = 9$, what is the value of k ?

- A) 1
- B) 7
- C) 16
- D) 79

6

Which of the following is equivalent to the sum of the expressions $a^2 - 1$ and $a + 1$?

- A) $a^2 + a$
- B) $a^3 - 1$
- C) $2a^2$
- D) a^3

7

Jackie has two summer jobs. She works as a tutor, which pays \$12 per hour, and she works as a lifeguard, which pays \$9.50 per hour. She can work no more than 20 hours per week, but she wants to earn at least \$220 per week. Which of the following systems of inequalities represents this situation in terms of x and y , where x is the number of hours she tutors and y is the number of hours she works as a lifeguard?

- A) $12x + 9.5y \leq 220$
 $x + y \geq 20$
- B) $12x + 9.5y \leq 220$
 $x + y \leq 20$
- C) $12x + 9.5y \geq 220$
 $x + y \leq 20$
- D) $12x + 9.5y \geq 220$
 $x + y \geq 20$



8

In air, the speed of sound S , in meters per second, is a linear function of the air temperature T , in degrees Celsius, and is given by $S(T) = 0.6T + 331.4$. Which of the following statements is the best interpretation of the number 331.4 in this context?

- A) The speed of sound, in meters per second, at 0°C
- B) The speed of sound, in meters per second, at 0.6°C
- C) The increase in the speed of sound, in meters per second, that corresponds to an increase of 1°C
- D) The increase in the speed of sound, in meters per second, that corresponds to an increase of 0.6°C

9

$$y = x^2$$
$$2y + 6 = 2(x + 3)$$

If (x, y) is a solution of the system of equations above and $x > 0$, what is the value of xy ?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 9

10

If $a^2 + b^2 = z$ and $ab = y$, which of the following is equivalent to $4z + 8y$?

- A) $(a + 2b)^2$
- B) $(2a + 2b)^2$
- C) $(4a + 4b)^2$
- D) $(4a + 8b)^2$



11

The volume of right circular cylinder A is 22 cubic centimeters. What is the volume, in cubic centimeters, of a right circular cylinder with twice the radius and half the height of cylinder A?

- A) 11
- B) 22
- C) 44
- D) 66

12

Which of the following is equivalent to $9^{\frac{3}{4}}$?

- A) $\sqrt[3]{9}$
- B) $\sqrt[4]{9}$
- C) $\sqrt{3}$
- D) $3\sqrt{3}$

13

At a restaurant, n cups of tea are made by adding t tea bags to hot water. If $t = n + 2$, how many additional tea bags are needed to make each additional cup of tea?

- A) None
- B) One
- C) Two
- D) Three

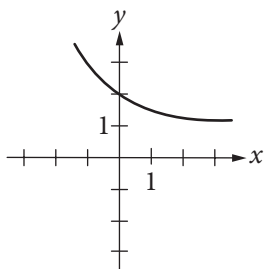


14

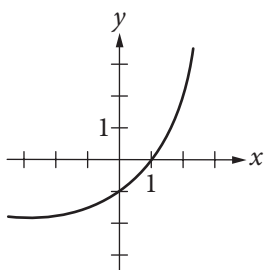
$$f(x) = 2^x + 1$$

The function f is defined by the equation above. Which of the following is the graph of $y = -f(x)$ in the xy -plane?

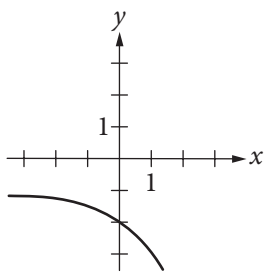
A)



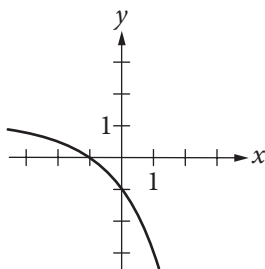
B)



C)



D)



15

Alan drives an average of 100 miles each week. His car can travel an average of 25 miles per gallon of gasoline. Alan would like to reduce his weekly expenditure on gasoline by \$5. Assuming gasoline costs \$4 per gallon, which equation can Alan use to determine how many fewer average miles, m , he should drive each week?

A) $\frac{25}{4}m = 95$

B) $\frac{25}{4}m = 5$

C) $\frac{4}{25}m = 95$

D) $\frac{4}{25}m = 5$



16

Maria plans to rent a boat. The boat rental costs \$60 per hour, and she will also have to pay for a water safety course that costs \$10. Maria wants to spend no more than \$280 for the rental and the course. If the boat rental is available only for a whole number of hours, what is the maximum number of hours for which Maria can rent the boat?

17

$$2(p + 1) + 8(p - 1) = 5p$$

What value of p is the solution of the equation above?

18

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{2}(2x + y) &= \frac{21}{2} \\ y &= 2x\end{aligned}$$

The system of equations above has solution (x, y) .
What is the value of x ?



19

$$\frac{2x+6}{(x+2)^2} - \frac{2}{x+2}$$

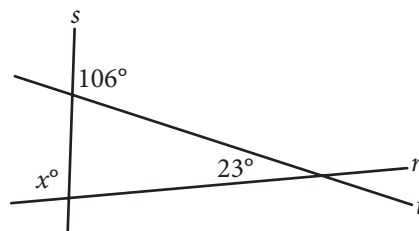
The expression above is equivalent to $\frac{a}{(x+2)^2}$,

where a is a positive constant and $x \neq -2$.

What is the value of a ?

20

Intersecting lines r , s , and t are shown below.



What is the value of x ?

STOP

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.
Do not turn to any other section.**

No Test Material On This Page



Math Test – Calculator

55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

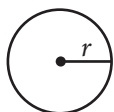
DIRECTIONS

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NOTES

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REFERENCE

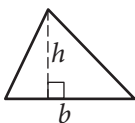


$$A = \pi r^2$$

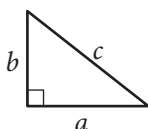
$$C = 2\pi r$$



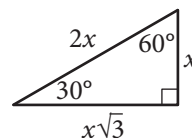
$$A = \ell w$$



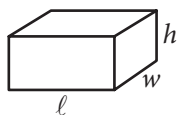
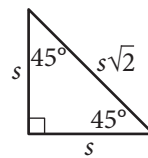
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



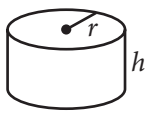
$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



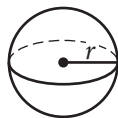
Special Right Triangles



$$V = \ell wh$$



$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

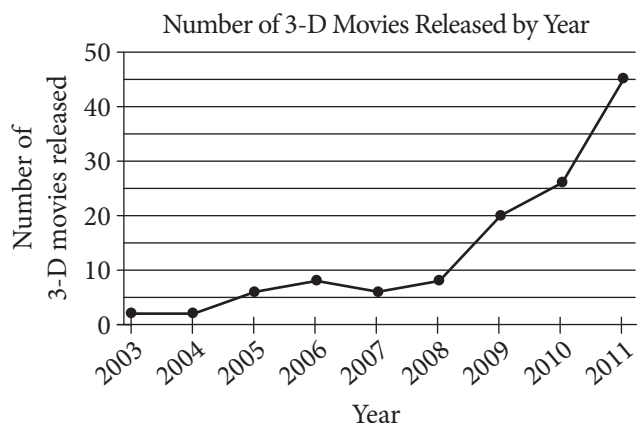
The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is 2π .

The sum of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.



1



According to the line graph above, between which two consecutive years was there the greatest change in the number of 3-D movies released?

- A) 2003–2004
- B) 2008–2009
- C) 2009–2010
- D) 2010–2011

2

x	$f(x)$
1	5
3	13
5	21

Some values of the linear function f are shown in the table above. Which of the following defines f ?

- A) $f(x) = 2x + 3$
- B) $f(x) = 3x + 2$
- C) $f(x) = 4x + 1$
- D) $f(x) = 5x$

3

To make a bakery's signature chocolate muffins, a baker needs 2.5 ounces of chocolate for each muffin. How many pounds of chocolate are needed to make 48 signature chocolate muffins?
(1 pound = 16 ounces)

- A) 7.5
- B) 10
- C) 50.5
- D) 120



4

If $3(c + d) = 5$, what is the value of $c + d$?

- A) $\frac{3}{5}$
- B) $\frac{5}{3}$
- C) 3
- D) 5

5

The weight of an object on Venus is approximately $\frac{9}{10}$ of its weight on Earth. The weight of an object on Jupiter is approximately $\frac{23}{10}$ of its weight on Earth. If an object weighs 100 pounds on Earth, approximately how many more pounds does it weigh on Jupiter than it weighs on Venus?

- A) 90
- B) 111
- C) 140
- D) 230

6

An online bookstore sells novels and magazines. Each novel sells for \$4, and each magazine sells for \$1. If Sadie purchased a total of 11 novels and magazines that have a combined selling price of \$20, how many novels did she purchase?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 5



7

The Downtown Business Association (DBA) in a certain city plans to increase its membership by a total of n businesses per year. There were b businesses in the DBA at the beginning of this year. Which function best models the total number of businesses, y , the DBA plans to have as members x years from now?

- A) $y = nx + b$
- B) $y = nx - b$
- C) $y = b(n)^x$
- D) $y = n(b)^x$

8

Which of the following is an equivalent form of $(1.5x - 2.4)^2 - (5.2x^2 - 6.4)$?

- A) $-2.2x^2 + 1.6$
- B) $-2.2x^2 + 11.2$
- C) $-2.95x^2 - 7.2x + 12.16$
- D) $-2.95x^2 - 7.2x + 0.64$

9

In the 1908 Olympic Games, the Olympic marathon was lengthened from 40 kilometers to approximately 42 kilometers. Of the following, which is closest to the increase in the distance of the Olympic marathon, in miles? (1 mile is approximately 1.6 kilometers.)

- A) 1.00
- B) 1.25
- C) 1.50
- D) 1.75



10

The density d of an object is found by dividing the mass m of the object by its volume V . Which of the following equations gives the mass m in terms of d and V ?

- A) $m = dV$
- B) $m = \frac{d}{V}$
- C) $m = \frac{V}{d}$
- D) $m = V + d$

11

$$-2x + 3y = 6$$

In the xy -plane, the graph of which of the following equations is perpendicular to the graph of the equation above?

- A) $3x + 2y = 6$
- B) $3x + 4y = 6$
- C) $2x + 4y = 6$
- D) $2x + 6y = 3$

12

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{2}y &= 4 \\ x - \frac{1}{2}y &= 2\end{aligned}$$

The system of equations above has solution (x, y) . What is the value of x ?

- A) 3
- B) $\frac{7}{2}$
- C) 4
- D) 6

13

$$\begin{aligned}y &\leq 3x + 1 \\ x - y &> 1\end{aligned}$$

Which of the following ordered pairs (x, y) satisfies the system of inequalities above?

- A) $(-2, -1)$
- B) $(-1, 3)$
- C) $(1, 5)$
- D) $(2, -1)$



14

Type of surgeon	Major professional activity		Total
	Teaching	Research	
General	258	156	414
Orthopedic	119	74	193
Total	377	230	607

In a survey, 607 general surgeons and orthopedic surgeons indicated their major professional activity. The results are summarized in the table above. If one of the surgeons is selected at random, which of the following is closest to the probability that the selected surgeon is an orthopedic surgeon whose indicated professional activity is research?

- A) 0.122
- B) 0.196
- C) 0.318
- D) 0.379



15

A polling agency recently surveyed 1,000 adults who were selected at random from a large city and asked each of the adults, “Are you satisfied with the quality of air in the city?” Of those surveyed, 78 percent responded that they were satisfied with the quality of air in the city. Based on the results of the survey, which of the following statements must be true?

- I. Of all adults in the city, 78 percent are satisfied with the quality of air in the city.
 - II. If another 1,000 adults selected at random from the city were surveyed, 78 percent of them would report they are satisfied with the quality of air in the city.
 - III. If 1,000 adults selected at random from a different city were surveyed, 78 percent of them would report they are satisfied with the quality of air in the city.
- A) None
B) II only
C) I and II only
D) I and III only

Questions 16-18 refer to the following information.

Species of tree	Growth factor
Red maple	4.5
River birch	3.5
Cottonwood	2.0
Black walnut	4.5
White birch	5.0
American elm	4.0
Pin oak	3.0
Shagbark hickory	7.5

One method of calculating the approximate age, in years, of a tree of a particular species is to multiply the diameter of the tree, in inches, by a constant called the growth factor for that species. The table above gives the growth factors for eight species of trees.

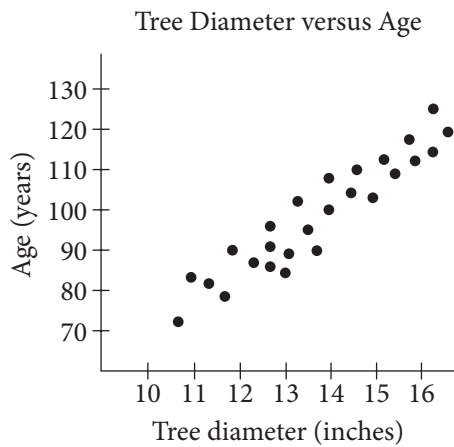
16

According to the information in the table, what is the approximate age of an American elm tree with a diameter of 12 inches?

- A) 24 years
B) 36 years
C) 40 years
D) 48 years



17



The scatterplot above gives the tree diameter plotted against age for 26 trees of a single species. The growth factor of this species is closest to that of which of the following species of tree?

- A) Red maple
- B) Cottonwood
- C) White birch
- D) Shagbark hickory

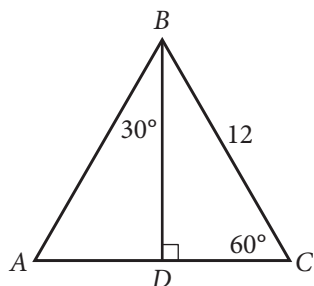
18

If a white birch tree and a pin oak tree each now have a diameter of 1 foot, which of the following will be closest to the difference, in inches, of their diameters 10 years from now? (1 foot = 12 inches)

- A) 1.0
- B) 1.2
- C) 1.3
- D) 1.4



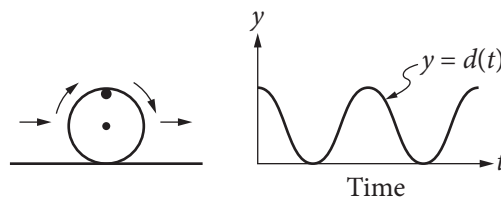
19



In $\triangle ABC$ above, what is the length of $\overline{AD}$?

- A) 4
- B) 6
- C) $6\sqrt{2}$
- D) $6\sqrt{3}$

20



The figure on the left above shows a wheel with a mark on its rim. The wheel is rolling on the ground at a constant rate along a level straight path from a starting point to an ending point. The graph of $y = d(t)$ on the right could represent which of the following as a function of time from when the wheel began to roll?

- A) The speed at which the wheel is rolling
- B) The distance of the wheel from its starting point
- C) The distance of the mark on the rim from the center of the wheel
- D) The distance of the mark on the rim from the ground



21

$$\frac{a-b}{a} = c$$

In the equation above, if a is negative and b is positive, which of the following must be true?

- A) $c > 1$
- B) $c = 1$
- C) $c = -1$
- D) $c < -1$

22

In State X, Mr. Camp's eighth-grade class consisting of 26 students was surveyed and 34.6 percent of the students reported that they had at least two siblings. The average eighth-grade class size in the state is 26. If the students in Mr. Camp's class are representative of students in the state's eighth-grade classes and there are 1,800 eighth-grade classes in the state, which of the following best estimates the number of eighth-grade students in the state who have fewer than two siblings?

- A) 16,200
- B) 23,400
- C) 30,600
- D) 46,800



Questions 23 and 24 refer to the following information.

Townsend Realty Group Investments		
Property address	Purchase price (dollars)	Monthly rental price (dollars)
Clearwater Lane	128,000	950
Driftwood Drive	176,000	1,310
Edgemont Street	70,000	515
Glenview Street	140,000	1,040
Hamilton Circle	450,000	3,365

The Townsend Realty Group invested in the five different properties listed in the table above. The table shows the amount, in dollars, the company paid for each property and the corresponding monthly rental price, in dollars, the company charges for the property at each of the five locations.

23

The relationship between the monthly rental price r , in dollars, and the property's purchase price p , in thousands of dollars, can be represented by a linear function. Which of the following functions represents the relationship?

- A) $r(p) = 2.5p - 870$
- B) $r(p) = 5p + 165$
- C) $r(p) = 6.5p + 440$
- D) $r(p) = 7.5p - 10$

24

Townsend Realty purchased the Glenview Street property and received a 40% discount off the original price along with an additional 20% off the discounted price for purchasing the property in cash. Which of the following best approximates the original price, in dollars, of the Glenview Street property?

- A) \$350,000
- B) \$291,700
- C) \$233,300
- D) \$175,000



25

A psychologist set up an experiment to study the tendency of a person to select the first item when presented with a series of items. In the experiment, 300 people were presented with a set of five pictures arranged in random order. Each person was asked to choose the most appealing picture. Of the first 150 participants, 36 chose the first picture in the set. Among the remaining 150 participants, p people chose the first picture in the set. If more than 20% of all participants chose the first picture in the set, which of the following inequalities best describes the possible values of p ?

- A) $p > 0.20(300 - 36)$, where $p \leq 150$
- B) $p > 0.20(300 + 36)$, where $p \leq 150$
- C) $p - 36 > 0.20(300)$, where $p \leq 150$
- D) $p + 36 > 0.20(300)$, where $p \leq 150$

26

The surface area of a cube is $6\left(\frac{a}{4}\right)^2$, where a is a positive constant. Which of the following gives the perimeter of one face of the cube?

- A) $\frac{a}{4}$
- B) a
- C) $4a$
- D) $6a$

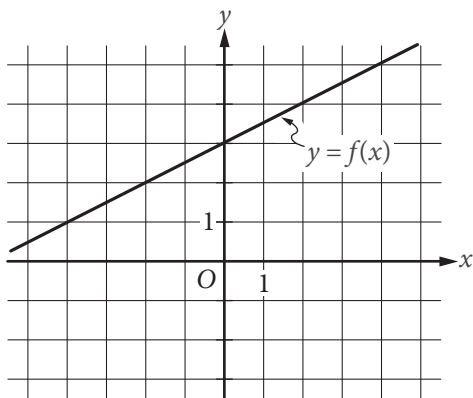
27

The mean score of 8 players in a basketball game was 14.5 points. If the highest individual score is removed, the mean score of the remaining 7 players becomes 12 points. What was the highest score?

- A) 20
- B) 24
- C) 32
- D) 36



28



The graph of the linear function f is shown in the xy -plane above. The slope of the graph of the linear function g is 4 times the slope of the graph of f . If the graph of g passes through the point $(0, -4)$, what is the value of $g(9)$?

- A) 5
- B) 9
- C) 14
- D) 18

29

$$x^2 + 20x + y^2 + 16y = -20$$

The equation above defines a circle in the xy -plane. What are the coordinates of the center of the circle?

- A) $(-20, -16)$
- B) $(-10, -8)$
- C) $(10, 8)$
- D) $(20, 16)$

30

$$y = x^2 - a$$

In the equation above, a is a positive constant and the graph of the equation in the xy -plane is a parabola. Which of the following is an equivalent form of the equation?

- A) $y = (x + a)(x - a)$
- B) $y = (x + \sqrt{a})(x - \sqrt{a})$
- C) $y = \left(x + \frac{a}{2}\right)\left(x - \frac{a}{2}\right)$
- D) $y = (x + a)^2$

**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 31-38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one correct answer. In such cases, grid only one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as $3\frac{1}{2}$ must be gridded as 3.5 or $7/2$. (If $\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline 3 & 1 & / & 2 \\ \hline \bullet & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array}$ is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as $\frac{31}{2}$, not $3\frac{1}{2}$.)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Write answer in boxes. →

Grid in result. →

Answer: $\frac{7}{12}$

7	/	1	2
•	•	•	•
0	0	0	0
1	1	•	1
2	2	2	•
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
•	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

← Fraction line

Answer: 2.5

	2	.	5
•	•	•	•
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	•	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	•
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

← Decimal point

Acceptable ways to grid $\frac{2}{3}$ are:

	2	/	3
•	•	•	•
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	•	2	2
3	3	3	•
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8

.	6	6	6
•	•	•	•
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	•	•	•
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8

.	6	6	7
•	•	•	•
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	•	•	•
7	7	7	•
8	8	8	8

Answer: 201 – either position is correct

	2	0	1
•	•	•	•
0	0	•	0
1	1	1	•
2	•	2	2
3	3	3	3

2	0	1	
•	•	•	•
0	•	0	0
1	1	•	1
•	2	2	2
3	3	3	3

NOTE: You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.



31

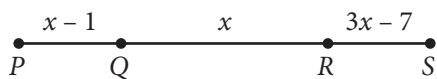
Horsepower and watts are units of measure of power. They are directly proportional such that 5 horsepower is equal to 3730 watts. How much power, in watts, is equal to 2 horsepower?

32

The painting *The Starry Night* by Vincent van Gogh is rectangular in shape with height 29 inches and width 36.25 inches. If a reproduction was made where each dimension is $\frac{1}{3}$ the corresponding original dimension, what is the height of the reproduction, in inches?



33



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

On $\overline{PS}$ above, $PQ = RS$. What is the length of $\overline{PS}$?

34

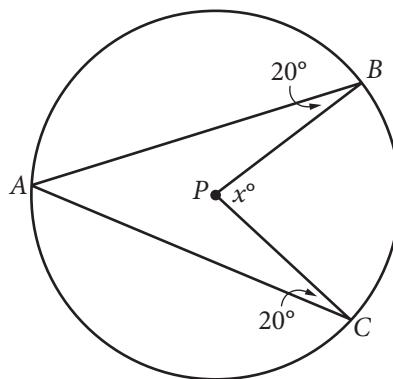
In the xy -plane, the point $(2, 5)$ lies on the graph of the function f . If $f(x) = k - x^2$, where k is a constant, what is the value of k ?



35

A landscaper is designing a rectangular garden. The length of the garden is to be 5 feet longer than the width. If the area of the garden will be 104 square feet, what will be the length, in feet, of the garden?

36



Point P is the center of the circle in the figure above. What is the value of x ?



Questions 37 and 38 refer to the following information.

Ms. Simon's Workday Morning Drive

Segment of drive	Distance (miles)	Average driving speed with no traffic delay (mph)
From home to freeway entrance	0.6	25
From freeway entrance to freeway exit	15.4	50
From freeway exit to workplace	1.4	35

Ms. Simon drives her car from her home to her workplace every workday morning. The table above shows the distance, in miles, and her average driving speed, in miles per hour (mph), when there is no traffic delay, for each segment of her drive.

37

One morning, Ms. Simon drove directly from her home to her workplace in 24 minutes. What was her average speed, in miles per hour, during her drive that morning?

38

If Ms. Simon starts her drive at 6:30 a.m., she can drive at her average driving speed with no traffic delay for each segment of the drive. If she starts her drive at 7:00 a.m., the travel time from the freeway entrance to the freeway exit increases by 33% due to slower traffic, but the travel time for each of the other two segments of her drive does not change. Based on the table, how many more minutes does Ms. Simon take to arrive at her workplace if she starts her drive at 7:00 a.m. than if she starts her drive at 6:30 a.m.? (Round your answer to the nearest minute.)

STOP

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.
Do not turn to any other section.**